

Thoracic Outlet Syndrome



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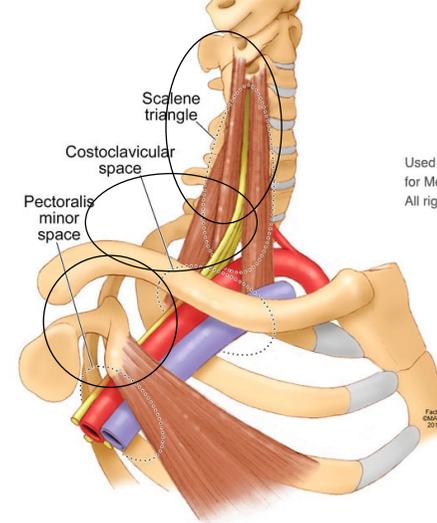
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Thoracic Outlet Syndrome (TOS)

Neurogenic Venous Arterial

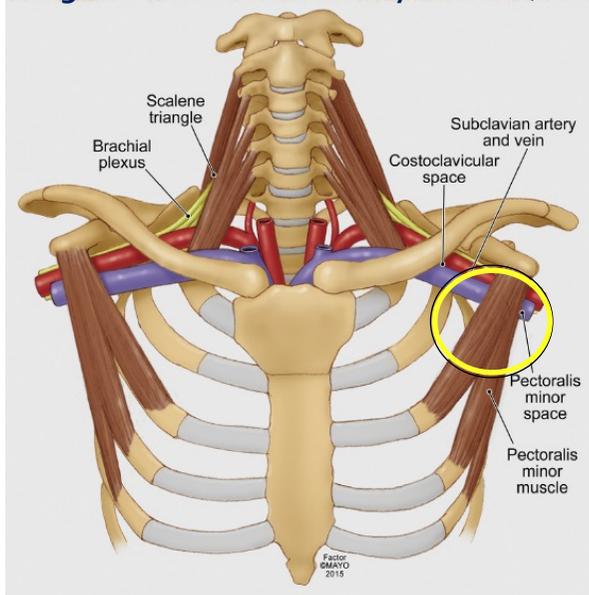


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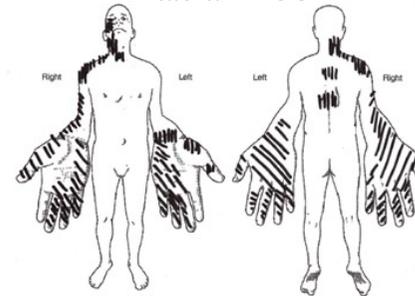
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Neurogenic Thoracic Outlet Syndrome (NTOS)

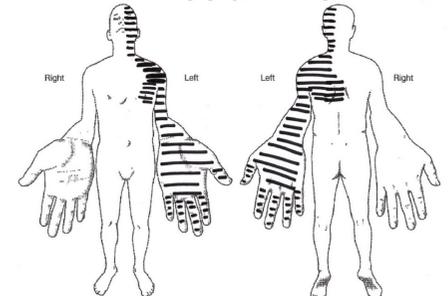
Neurogenic Pectoralis Minor Syndrome (NPMS)



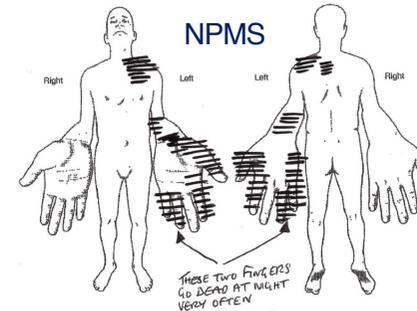
Bilateral NTOS



NTOS & NPMS



NPMS



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NTOS Diagnostic Criteria

- 1. LOCAL SYMPTOMS**
- 2. PERIPHERAL SYMPTOMS**
- 3. ABSENCE of competing diagnosis**
- 4. SCALENE BLOCKS**

K. Illig et al 2016

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Elevated Arm Stress Test (EAST)



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Upper Limb Tension Test (ULTT)



Stage 3

Costoclavicular Compression Test (Eden's Test)



Shoulder Hyperabduction Test (Wright's Test)



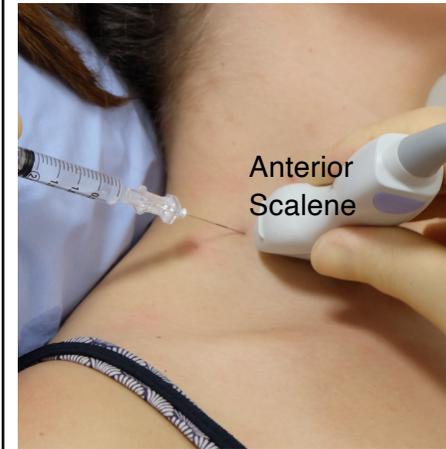
Reproduction of symptoms

=
+ve response

Drop in pulse volume
≠
+ve response

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NTOS Diagnostic Criteria



Anterior
Scalene



Pec
Minor

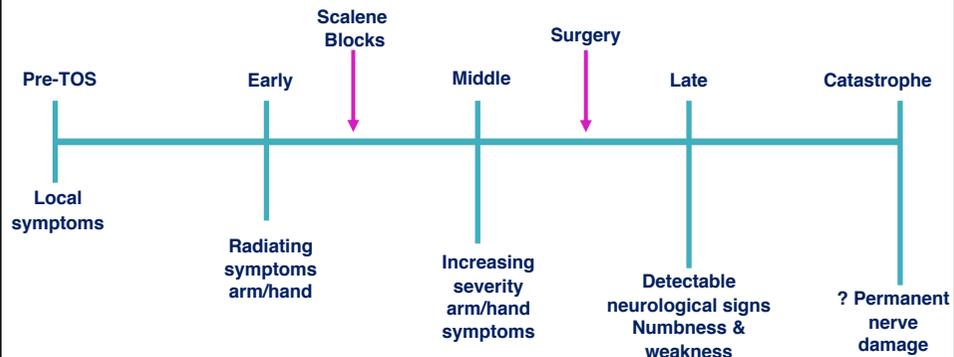
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NTOS & NPMS Continuum

Development & progression of symptoms



Thoracic Outlet Syndrome

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